# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

### FORM 8-K

# **CURRENT REPORT**

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): July 26, 2016

# Rush Enterprises, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Texas	0-20797	74-1733016
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)	(Commission File Number)	(IRS Employer Identification No.)
555 IH-35 South, Suite 500 New Braunfels, Texas (Address of principal executive offices)		<b>78130</b> (Zip Code)
Registra	ant's telephone number, including area code: (830) $3$	02-5200
	Not Applicable	
(For	mer name or former address, if changed since last re	port.)
Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filitrovisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):	ing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing ob	oligation of the registrant under any of the following
☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 uno	der the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)	
☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under	the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)	
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to	Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240	.14d-2(b))
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to	Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.	.13e-4(c))

#### Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On July 26, 2016, Rush Enterprises, Inc. issued a press release announcing financial and operational results for the quarter ended June 30, 2016. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information in this report, including Exhibit 99.1 hereto, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

#### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

#### **Exhibit No. Description**

99.1 Rush Enterprises, Inc. press release dated July 26, 2016.

### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

RUSH ENTERPRISES, INC.

Dated: July 26, 2016 By: /s/ Steven L. Keller

Steven L. Keller

Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and

Treasurer

# EXHIBIT INDEX

# Exhibit No. Description

99.1 Rush Enterprises, Inc. press release dated July 26, 2016.



*Contact:* Rush Enterprises, Inc., San Antonio

Steven L. Keller, 830-302-5226

#### RUSH ENTERPRISES, INC. REPORTS SECOND QUARTER 2016 RESULTS

- Revenues of \$1.026 billion, \$10.8 million net income
- Continued challenging market conditions impact truck sales and aftermarket revenues
- Results include a restructuring charge of \$0.9 million related to dealership consolidations and real estate impairment

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, July 26, 2016 — Rush Enterprises, Inc. (NASDAQ: RUSHA & RUSHB), which operates the largest network of commercial vehicle dealerships in North America, today announced that for the quarter ended June 30, 2016, the Company achieved revenues of \$1.026 billion and net income was \$10.8 million, or \$0.27 per diluted share, compared with revenues of \$1.330 billion and net income of \$19.6 million, or \$0.48 per diluted share, in the quarter ended June 30, 2015. During the second quarter of 2016, the Company incurred a restructuring charge of \$0.9 million to selling, general and administrative expenses related to the consolidation of certain dealerships. This restructuring charge reduced earnings per diluted share by \$0.01 in the quarter.

"As expected, continued softness in the energy sector, a choppy freight environment, excess Class 8 fleet vehicle capacity, and declining used truck values plagued the industry and negatively impacted our Class 8 new and used truck sales and parts and service revenues in the second quarter," said W. M. "Rusty" Rush, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer of Rush Enterprises, Inc.

"To help offset the effect of these challenging market conditions, we implemented significant and broad-reaching expense reductions throughout the first half of this year, including the consolidation of truck center locations in eight states that were operating in close proximity to other dealerships," Rush said. "We are beginning to see the benefit from these actions, but do not expect to realize the full results of our expense management efforts until later this year."

"I am very proud of all of our employees, particularly our operators in the field, for their efforts to maintain consistent customer service while working through store level transitions and executing our expense reduction plans. Our financial performance this quarter is evidence of our ability to effectively manage expenses in a challenging market environment," he added.

#### **Operations**

#### **Aftermarket Solutions**

Aftermarket services accounted for approximately 66% of the Company's total gross profits, with parts, service and body shop revenues down 7% as compared to the second quarter of 2015. The Company achieved a quarterly absorption ratio of 110.3% in the second quarter of 2016.

"Our decline in aftermarket revenues during the second quarter resulted primarily from the negative impact of continued softness in the energy sector on our operations in the central United States," explained Rush. "Additionally, our previously disclosed truck center consolidations in May and June, along with the overall decline in the Class 8 truck market, further impacted parts and service revenues this quarter," said Rush.

"We expect parts, service and body shop sales will remain at the same pace as our second quarter performance through the remainder of the year," Rush said.

"Despite these headwinds, we continue to invest in our long term strategic growth initiatives in the areas of all-makes parts, service technology and natural gas fuel systems. We expect to begin to realize results from these initiatives next year. In the interim, we will continue to diligently manage operating expenses and aggressively pursue opportunities for increased aftermarket business," Rush added.

#### **Truck Sales**

U.S. Class 8 retail sales were 53,100 units in the second quarter, down 23% over the same time period last year, according to ACT Research. Rush's Class 8 sales decreased 45% as compared to the second quarter of 2015 and accounted for 4.9% of the U.S. Class 8 truck market. ACT Research forecasts U.S. retail sales for Class 8 vehicles to be 201,500 units in 2016, a 20% decrease compared to 2015.

"Our Class 8 new truck sales in the second quarter were severely impacted by reduced demand from several of our large fleet customers and from the sluggish Class 8 truck market," Rush said. "We will continue to work hard to gain incremental new Class 8 truck sales to replace revenues lost this year from some large fleet transactions and a continued decline in demand in the energy sector."

"In addition, an oversupply of used Class 8 trucks across the country, combined with reduced demand and less opportunity for export, has caused used truck values to depreciate faster than historical depreciation rates. This further impeded new and used truck sales," Rush explained. "We expect these factors will continue to impact our used truck sales in 2016, but believe our used truck inventories are at appropriate levels and correctly valued for anticipated market demand."

"Due to the current economic climate, an uncertain freight environment, reduced order intake, excess capacity and depressed used truck values, we expect new Class 8 truck sales will remain at current levels through the end of 2016," Rush said.

Rush's Class 4-7 medium-duty sales decreased 4% from the second quarter of 2015, accounting for 4.9% of the total U.S. market. U.S. Class 4-7 retail sales were 57,319 units in the second quarter, up approximately 7% over the second quarter of 2015. ACT Research forecasts U.S. retail sales for Class 4-7 vehicles to reach 230,200 units in 2016, a 5.5% increase over 2015.

"Our medium-duty truck sales remained solid during the second quarter, though down slightly due to the timing of deliveries to several large fleets earlier this year, said Rush. "Throughout the second quarter, we continued to see demand for our ready-to-roll equipment from a range of market segments around the country," said Rush. "Our ability to stock an extensive range of bodied-up Class 4-7 trucks from industry leading brands allows us to meet a wider range of our customers' immediate needs. To this end, we added Ford trucks to our product line up in Las Vegas, Nevada, in May, expanding our medium-duty product offering in the southwest region."

"We expect our medium-duty truck sales will remain flat with our second quarter performance through year end," Rush said.

#### Financial Highlights

In the second quarter, the Company's gross revenues totaled \$1.026 billion, a 22.8% decrease from gross revenues of \$1.330 billion reported for the quarter ended June 30, 2015. Net income for the quarter was \$10.8 million, or \$0.27 per diluted share, compared to net income of \$19.6 million, or \$0.48 per diluted share, in the quarter ended June 30, 2015.

Parts, service and body shop revenues were \$328.7 million in the second quarter of 2016, compared to \$353.3 million in the second quarter of 2015. The Company delivered 2,592 new heavy-duty trucks, 2,792 new medium-duty commercial vehicles, 386 new light-duty commercial vehicles and 1,750 used commercial vehicles during the second quarter of 2016, compared to 4,702 new heavy-duty trucks, 2,902 new medium-duty commercial vehicles, 457 new light-duty commercial vehicles and 2,009 used commercial vehicles during the second quarter of 2015.

During the second quarter the Company repurchased \$20.3 million of common stock and ended the quarter with \$92.7 million in cash and cash equivalents, a \$20.0 million increase compared to March 31, 2016.

#### **Conference Call Information**

Rush Enterprises will host its quarterly conference call to discuss earnings for the second quarter on **Wednesday**, **July 27**, **2016**, **at 10 a.m. Eastern/9 a.m. Central**. The call can be heard live by dialing **877-638-4557** (**Toll Free**) **or 914-495-8522** (**Passcode 40170598**) or via the Internet at http://investor.rushenterprises.com/events.cfm.

For those who cannot listen to the live broadcast, the webcast will be available on our website at the above link until October 10, 2016. Listen to the audio replay until August 3, 2016, by dialing **855-859-2056** (Toll Free) or **404-537-3406** and entering the **Passcode 40170598**.

#### About Rush Enterprises, Inc.

Rush Enterprises, Inc. is the premier solutions provider to the commercial vehicle industry. The Company owns and operates Rush Truck Centers, the largest network of commercial vehicle dealerships in the United States, with more than 100 dealership locations in 21 states. These vehicle centers, strategically located in high traffic areas on or near major highways throughout the United States, represent truck and bus manufacturers, including Peterbilt, International, Hino, Isuzu, Ford, IC Bus and Blue Bird. They offer an integrated approach to meeting customer needs — from sales of new and used vehicles to aftermarket parts, service and body shop operations plus financing, insurance, leasing and rental. Rush Enterprises' operations also provide CNG fuel systems, telematics products, vehicle up-fitting, chrome accessories and tires. For more information, please visit www.rushenterprises.com.

Certain statements contained herein, including those concerning current and projected market conditions, sales forecasts, demand for the Company's services and the impact of expense reduction efforts and strategic initiatives are "forward-looking" statements (as such term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995). Because such statements include risks and uncertainties, actual results may differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, competitive factors, general U.S. economic conditions, economic conditions in the new and used commercial vehicle markets, customer relations, relationships with vendors, the interest rate environment, governmental regulation and supervision, product introductions and acceptance, changes in industry practices, one-time events and other factors described herein and in filings made by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

-Tables and Additional Information to Follow-

# RUSH ENTERPRISES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In Thousands, Except Shares and Per Share Amounts)

		June 30, 2016		December 31, 2015
		(Unaudited)		
<u>Assets</u>				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	92,664	\$	64,847
Accounts receivable, net		127,510		156,977
Note receivable affiliate		12,466		10,611
Inventories, net		1,038,598		1,061,198
Prepaid expenses and other		11,117		32,953
Assets held for sale		20,186		_
Total current assets		1,302,541		1,326,586
Investments		6,417		6,650
Property and equipment, net		1,157,252		1,172,824
Goodwill, net		290,191		285,041
Other assets, net		56,294		60,907
Total assets	\$	2,812,695	\$	2,852,008
Liabilities and shareholders' equity				
Current liabilities:				
	\$	830,092	\$	854,758
Floor plan notes payable  Current maturities of long-term debt	Ф	134,830	Ф	151,024
Current maturities of capital lease obligations		14,303		14,691
Liabilities directly associated with assets held for sale				14,091
Trade accounts payable		1,196 118,899		120,255
Customer deposits		21,211		22,438
•		84,073		83,871
Accrued expenses	_			
Total current liabilities		1,204,604		1,247,037
Long-term debt, net of current maturities		496,658		496,731
Capital lease obligations, net of current maturities		69,628		69,074
Other long-term liabilities		6,645		5,282
Deferred income taxes, net		189,153		188,987
Shareholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, par value \$.01 per share; 1,000,000 shares authorized; 0 shares outstanding in 2016 and 2015		_		_
Common stock, par value \$.01 per share; 60,000,000 class A shares and 20,000,000 class B shares authorized; 29,615,609 class A shares and 10,167,314 class B shares outstanding in 2016; and 30,303,818				
class A shares and 10,093,305 class B shares outstanding in 2015		434		430
Additional paid-in capital		296,477		288,294
Treasury stock, at cost: 934,171 class A shares and 2,728,624 class B shares in 2016 and 2,616,657 class B		230,477		,
shares in 2015		(63,667)		(43,368)
Retained earnings		613,058		599,846
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax		(295)		(305)
Total shareholders' equity		846,007		844,897
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	2,812,695	\$	2,852,008

# RUSH ENTERPRISES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(In Thousands, Except Per Share Amounts) (Unaudited)

Three Months Ended June 30,						
2016 2015			2016		2015	
\$ 636,853	\$	917,878	\$	1,305,398	\$	1,718,072
328,665		353,268		670,604		690,290
52,152		49,297		103,039		97,089
4,837		5,678		9,336		10,209
3,955		4,182		8,925		8,178
1,026,462		1,330,303		2,097,302		2,523,838
591,331		856,274		1,214,991		1,600,534
209,519		222,225		427,762		436,922
 45,134		44,171		90,801		85,127
845,984		1,122,670		1,733,554		2,122,583
180,478		207,633		363,748		401,255
146,080		161,309		308,532		313,936
12,821		10,829		25,468		20,823
(5)		65		5		(607)
21,572		35,560		29,753		65,889
		3,598		8,002		6,539
17,809		31,962		21,751		59,350
6,992		12,386		8,539		22,993
\$ 10,817	\$	19,576	\$	13,212	\$	36,357
\$ 0.27	\$	0.49	\$	0.33	\$	0.91
\$ 0.27	\$	0.48	\$	0.32	\$	0.89
40,250		40,275		40,402		40,171
40,778		41,072		40,914		41,029
<u> </u>	\$ 636,853 328,665 52,152 4,837 3,955 1,026,462 591,331 209,519 45,134 845,984 180,478 146,080 12,821 (5) 21,572 3,763 17,809 6,992 \$ 10,817 \$ 0.27 \$ 0.27	\$ 636,853 \$ 328,665 52,152 4,837 3,955 1,026,462 591,331 209,519 45,134 845,984 180,478 146,080 12,821 (5) 21,572 3,763 17,809 6,992 \$ 10,817 \$ \$ 0.27 \$ \$ 0.27 \$ \$	\$ 636,853 \$ 917,878 328,665 353,268 52,152 49,297 4,837 5,678 3,955 4,182 1,026,462 1,330,303  \$ 591,331 856,274 209,519 222,225 45,134 44,171 845,984 1,122,670 180,478 207,633 146,080 161,309 12,821 10,829 (5) 65 21,572 35,560 3,763 3,598 17,809 31,962 6,992 12,386 \$ 10,817 \$ 0.49 \$ 0.27 \$ 0.49 \$ 0.27 \$ 0.48	\$ 636,853 \$ 917,878 \$ 328,665 353,268 52,152 49,297 4,837 5,678 3,955 4,182 1,026,462 1,330,303 \$ 591,331 856,274 209,519 222,225 45,134 44,171 845,984 1,122,670 180,478 207,633 146,080 161,309 12,821 10,829 (5) 65 21,572 35,560 3,763 3,598 17,809 31,962 6,992 12,386 \$ 10,817 \$ 19,576 \$ \$ 0.27 \$ 0.49 \$ 0.27 \$ 0.48 \$	June 30,       June 2016         2016       2015       2016         \$ 636,853       \$ 917,878       \$ 1,305,398         328,665       353,268       670,604         52,152       49,297       103,039         4,837       5,678       9,336         3,955       4,182       8,925         1,026,462       1,330,303       2,097,302         591,331       856,274       1,214,991         209,519       222,225       427,762         45,134       44,171       90,801         845,984       1,122,670       1,733,554         180,478       207,633       363,748         146,080       161,309       308,532         12,821       10,829       25,468         (5)       65       5         21,572       35,560       29,753         3,763       3,598       8,002         17,809       31,962       21,751         6,992       12,386       8,539         \$ 10,817       \$ 19,576       \$ 13,212         \$ 0.27       \$ 0.49       \$ 0.33         \$ 0.27       \$ 0.48       \$ 0.32	June 30,         June 30,           2016         2015         2016           \$ 636,853         \$ 917,878         \$ 1,305,398         \$ 328,665           \$ 328,665         353,268         670,604         \$ 670,604           \$ 52,152         49,297         103,039         \$ 9,336           \$ 4,837         5,678         9,336         \$ 9,336           \$ 3,955         4,182         8,925         \$ 1,026,462         1,330,303         2,097,302           \$ 591,331         856,274         1,214,991         \$ 209,519         222,225         427,762         \$ 427,762         \$ 45,134         44,171         90,801         \$ 90,801         \$ 845,984         1,122,670         1,733,554         \$ 180,478         207,633         363,748         \$ 363,748         \$ 146,080         161,309         308,532         \$ 12,821         10,829         25,468         \$ 5         \$

This press release and the attached financial tables contain certain non-GAAP financial measures as defined under SEC rules, such as Adjusted total debt, Adjusted net (cash) debt, EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Free cash flow, Adjusted free cash flow and Adjusted invested capital, which exclude certain items disclosed in the attached financial tables. The Company provides reconciliations of these measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures.

Management believes the presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures provides useful information about the results of operations of the Company for the current and past periods. Management believes that investors should have the same information available to them that management uses to assess the Company's operating performance and capital structure. These non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the most comparable GAAP financial measures. Investors are cautioned that non-GAAP financial measures utilized by the Company may not be comparable to similarly titled non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies.

			Three Mon	ths End	led
Vehicle Sales Revenue	(in thousands)	Jun	e 30, 2016	Jun	ie 30, 2015
New heavy-duty vehicles		\$	346,617	\$	602,047
New medium-duty vehicles (includi	ng bus sales revenue)		198,364		202,154
New light-duty vehicles			14,353		16,590
Used vehicles			70,920		90,518
Other vehicles			6,599		6,569
Absorption Ratio			110.3%		118.9%

#### **Absorption Ratio**

Management uses several performance metrics to evaluate the performance of its commercial vehicle dealerships and considers Rush Truck Centers' "absorption ratio" to be of critical importance. Absorption ratio is calculated by dividing the gross profit from the parts, service and body shop departments by the overhead expenses of all of a dealership's departments, except for the selling expenses of the new and used commercial vehicle departments and carrying costs of new and used commercial vehicle inventory. When 100% absorption is achieved, then gross profit from the sale of a commercial vehicle, after sales commissions and inventory carrying costs, directly impacts operating profit.

<b>Debt Analysis</b> (in thousands)	Jun	June 30, 2016		e 30, 2015
Floor plan notes payable	\$	830,092	\$	871,418
Current maturities of long-term debt		134,830		129,745
Current maturities of capital lease obligations		14,303		11,724
Liabilities directly associated with asset held for sale		1,196		5,680
Long-term debt, net of current maturities		496,658		456,294
Capital lease obligations, net of current maturities		69,628		49,640
Total Debt (GAAP)		1,546,707		1,524,501
Adjustments:				
Debt related to lease & rental fleet		(599,073)		(569,968)
Floor plan notes payable		(830,092)		(871,418)
Adjusted Total Debt (Non-GAAP)		117,542		83,115
Adjustment:				
Cash and cash equivalents		(92,664)		(72,948)
Adjusted Net Debt (Non-GAAP)	\$	24,878	\$	10,167

Management uses "Adjusted Total Debt" to reflect the Company's estimated financial obligations less debt related to lease and rental fleet (L&RFD) and floor plan notes payable (FPNP), and "Adjusted Net (Cash) Debt" to present the amount of Adjusted Total Debt net of cash and cash equivalents on the Company's balance sheet. The FPNP is used to finance the Company's new and used inventory, with its principal balance changing daily as vehicles are purchased and sold and the sale proceeds are used to repay the notes. Consequently, in managing the business, management views the FPNP as interest bearing accounts payable, representing the cost of acquiring the vehicle that is then repaid when the vehicle is sold, as the Company's credit agreements require it to repay loans used to purchase vehicles when such vehicles are sold. The Company's lease & rental fleet are fully financed and are either (i) leased to customers under long-term lease arrangements or (ii), to a lesser extent, dedicated to the Company's rental business. In both cases, the lease and rental payments fully cover the capital costs of the lease & rental fleet (i.e., the principal repayments and interest expense on the borrowings used to acquire the vehicles and the depreciation expense associated with the vehicles), plus a profit margin for the Company. The Company believes excluding the FPNP and L&RFD from the Company's total debt for this purpose provides management with supplemental information regarding the Company's capital structure and leverage profile and assists investors in performing analysis that is consistent with financial models developed by Company management and research analysts. "Adjusted Total Debt" and "Adjusted Net (Cash) Debt" are both non-GAAP financial measures and should be considered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, the Company's debt obligations, as reported in the Company's consolidated balance sheet in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Additionally, these non-GAAP measures may vary among companies and may not be compa

			Twelve Months Ended			
<b>EBITDA</b>	(in thousands)		June 30, 2016	June	30, 2015	
Net Income (GA	AAP)	\$	42,908	\$	84,462	
Provision for inc	ome taxes		27,296		53,427	
Interest expense			14,936		12,063	
Depreciation and	l amortization		48,504		43,614	
(Gain) loss on sa	le of assets		(68)		560	
EBITDA (Non-	GAAP)		133,576		194,126	
Adjustment:						
Interest expens	se associated with FPNP		(13,870)		(10,261)	
Restructuring a	and impairment charges		8,930			
Tax related to	restructuring and impairment charges		(3,505)			
Adjusted EBIT	Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP) \$ 125,131 \$			183,865		

The Company presents EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA as additional information about its operating results. The presentation of Adjusted EBITDA that excludes the addition of interest expense associated with FPNP to EBITDA is consistent with management's presentation of Adjusted Total Debt, in each case reflecting management's view of interest expense associated with the FPNP as an operating expense of the Company, and to provide management with supplemental information regarding operating results and to assist investors in performing analysis that is consistent with financial models developed by management and research analysis. Management recorded a charge to selling, general and administrative expense during the first quarter and second quarter of 2016 related to the closing of certain dealerships and the disposition of excess real estate. Management believes adding back this charge to EBITDA provides both the investors and management with supplemental information regarding the Company's core operating results. "EBITDA" and "Adjusted EBITDA" are both non-GAAP financial measures and should be considered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, net income of the Company, as reported in the Company's consolidated statements of income in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Additionally, these non-GAAP measures may vary among companies and may not be comparable to similarly titled non-GAAP measures used by other companies.

	Twelve Months Ended			
Free Cash Flow (in thousands)	Jun	e 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	
Net cash provided by operations (GAAP)	\$	387,859	5 104,669	
Acquisition of property and equipment		(318,855)	(308,819)	
Free cash flow (Non-GAAP)		(69,004)	(204,150)	
Adjustments:				
Draws (payments) on floor plan financing, net		(43,850)	173,882	
Proceeds from L&RFD		146,128	185,271	
Debt proceeds related to business acquisitions		_	(5,645)	
Principal payments on L&RFD		(157,734)	(118,886)	
Non-maintenance capital expenditures		117,213	86,792	
Adjusted Free Cash Flow (Non-GAAP)	\$	130,761	117,264	

"Free Cash Flow" and "Adjusted Free Cash Flow" are key financial measures of the Company's ability to generate cash from operating its business. Free Cash Flow is calculated by subtracting the acquisition of property and equipment included in the Cash flows from investing activities from Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities. For purposes of deriving Adjusted Free Cash Flow from the Company's operating cash flow, Company management makes the following adjustments: (i) adds back draws (or subtracts payments) on the floor plan financing that are included in Cash flows from financing activities as their purpose is to finance the vehicle inventory that is included in Cash flows from operating activities; (ii) adds back proceeds from notes payable related specifically to the financing of the lease and rental fleet that are reflected in Cash flows from financing activities; (iii) subtracts draws on floor plan financing, net and proceeds from L&RFD related to business acquisition assets that are included in Cash flows from investing activities; (iv) subtracts principal payments on notes payable related specifically to the financing of the lease and rental fleet that are included in Cash flows from financing activities; and (v) adds back non-maintenance capital expenditures that are for growth and expansion (i.e. building of new dealership facilities) that are not considered necessary to maintain the current level of cash generated by the business. "Free Cash Flow" and "Adjusted Free Cash Flow" provides management with supplemental information regarding the Company's cash flows from operating activities, and assists investors in performing analysis that is consistent with the financial models developed by Company management. "Free Cash Flow" and "Adjusted Free Cash Flow" are both non-GAAP financial measures and should be considered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, net cash provided by (used in) operations of the Company, as reported in the Company's consolidated statement of cash flows in acco

Invested Capital (in thousands)	June 30, 2016			June 30, 2015		
Total Shareholders' equity (GAAP)	\$	846,007	\$	808,196		
Adjusted net debt (Non-GAAP)		24,878		10,167		
Adjusted Invested Capital (Non-GAAP)	\$	870,885	\$	818,363		

"Adjusted Invested Capital" is a key financial measure used by the Company to calculate its return on invested capital. For purposes of this analysis, management excludes L&RFD, FPNP, and cash and cash equivalents, for the reasons provided in the debt analysis above and uses Adjusted Net Debt in the calculation. The Company believes this approach provides management with supplemental information regarding the Company's leverage profile and capital structure, and assists investors in performing analysis that is consistent with financial models developed by Company management and research analysts. "Adjusted Net (Cash) Debt" and "Adjusted Invested Capital" are both non-GAAP financial measures and should be considered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, total shareholders' equity, as reported in the Company's consolidated statements of income in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Additionally, these non-GAAP measures may vary among companies and may not be comparable to similarly titled non-GAAP measures used by other companies.